CURRICULUM VITAE

Fei Luo, PhD

Associate Professor Department of Victim Studies Sam Houston State University

EDUCATION 2012-2016	Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State
2009-2012	University Master of Laws, Criminal Law, Nanjing University
2005-2009	Bachelor of Laws, Nanjing University of Science & Technology
2003-2009	Bachelol of Laws, Nanjing University of Science & Technology
ACADEMIC POSIT	IONS
2025-Current	Associate Professor, Department of Victim Studies, Sam Houston State University
2022-2025	Associate Professor , Department of Social Sciences, Texas A&M International University
2022 Spring-2025	Co-Director of Criminal Justice , Department of Social Sciences, Texas A&M International University
2016-2022	Assistant Professor , Department of Social Sciences, Texas A&M International University
2014-2016	Instructor, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University
AWARDS	
2023	Distinguished Scholar of the Year, College of Arts and Sciences, Texas A&M International University
2021	Distinguished Teacher of the Year, Texas A&M International University
2019	Sage Junior Faculty Professional Development Teaching Award
2017	The Michael C. Braswell/Routledge Outstanding Dissertation Award Nominee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2017	Outstanding Article Award, Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 54 th Annual Meeting
2017	Outstanding Dissertation Award, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University

2015	Dan Richard Beto Endowed Scholarship in Correctional Leadership Award, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University
2015	Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award, Sam Houston State University
2012-2016	Graduate Student Scholarship, College of Criminal Justice , Sam Houston State University

GRANTS

- 2024 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: John Kilburn), NIJ, Addressing Anti-LGBTQ Hate Crimes in Predominantly Hispanic Border Communities: Enhancing Understanding, Awareness, and Response (subcontract). (\$236,983, not funded)
- 2024 Co-Principal Investigator (PI: Seungmug Zech Lee, Co-PIs: Jae-Seung Lee and Amny Shuraydi), NIJ, Assessing the Root Causes of School Shooting Violence: A Cross-sectional and Spatial Analysis. (not funded)
- 2023 Co-principal Investigator (PI: Elizabeth Terrazas-Carrillo, Co-PI: Ediza Garcia), NIJ, Campus Climate Toward Sexual Assault in Hispanic Serving Institutions (\$1,636,828; not funded)
- 2023 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: John Kilburn). Presidential Research Development Award (funded \$32,600), Texas A&M International University
- 2020 Investigator (PI: Tobin Kenneth), Office of Naval Research (ONR) Navy Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) Cybersecurity Training Program, not funded
- 2018 Co-principal investigator (PI: John Kilburn), NIJ, The Multistate Study of Violent Crime Rates, Sociocultural Factors, and Licensed Handgun Permits (\$ 689,035), not funded
- 2018 University Travel Grant (funded \$ 1000), Texas A&M International University
- 2016 Principal investigator, University Research Grant (funded \$7914), Texas A&M International University
- 2015 Principal investigator, Research Fellowship Grant (funded \$6,000), Sam Houston State University
- 2014 Principal investigator, Research Fellowship Grant (funded \$6,000), Sam Houston State University
- 2013 Principal investigator, Research Fellowship Grant (funded \$6,000), Sam Houston State University

PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES/BOOKS

37. **Luo, F.**, Garcia, S., Li, L., & Maddan, S. (2024). The Impact of Political Affiliation on Support for Gun Control among Hispanic Police Officers. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 23(1), 1-21.

- 36. Felix, M., Lai, Y., Jen, C., & **Luo, F.** (2024). Suicidal ideation and its correlates among incarcerated inmates in Taiwan. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Research and Practice*. https://doi.org/10.1080/24732850.2024.2363809
- 35. **Luo, F.,** Carey, M., Updegrove, A., & Cho, A. (2023). Immigration and Police Perceptions of a "War on Police" in a U.S.–Mexico Border Town. *International Criminology*, *3*, 299-312.
- 34. **Luo, F**. Dodson, K., & Alaniz, H. (2023). Exploring the Influence of Self-Control and Assimilation on Intimate Partner Violence: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Law*, 7(1). https://jcjl.pubpub.org/pub/v7i1
- 33. Li, Y., Espinoza, L., Hu., Q & **Luo**, **F.** (2023). Aspirations of Hispanic Criminal Justice Students to Join Law Enforcement: An Empirical Investigation. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 12 (4), 318-339.
- 32. Lin, W., Lai, Y., **Luo, F.,** Kuo, S., & Chang, K. (2023). The more perceived training effectiveness, the greater the risk of voluntary separation: Testing a turnover intent model among police officers in Taiwan. *Policing: An International Journal.* 46(4), 623-638.
- 31. Alaniz, H., Dodson, K., & **Luo, F.** (2023). Transforming research into practice: Holding police accountable by examining officers' attitudes regarding body-worn cameras (BWCs). *Journal of Crime and Criminal Behavior*, *3*(1), 81-99.
- 30 Lai, Y., **Luo, F.,** Kang, C., & Lo, T. (2023). Exploring Southeast Asian immigrants' attitudes toward the police in Taiwan: Procedural justice really matters. *Policing: An International Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-12-2022-0150
- 29 Updegrove, A., Cooper., M, N., **Luo, F.,** & Guerra, C. (2022). Skin color and Latines' perceptions of criminal injustice toward Black people: A path analysis, 46 (4), 429-449. *Journal of Crime and Justice*. DOI: 10.1080/0735648X.2022.2157863
- 28 Shi, W., **Luo, F.,** Soto-Vasquez, A., & Gonzalez, A. (2022). Public sectors and nonprofit organizations use of social media to communicate compassion during crisis. *Chinese Public Administration Review*, *14*(2), 107-119. https://doi.org/10.1177/15396754221143446
- 27 Ren, L., Zhao, J., & **Luo**, **F**. (2022). In search of public perceptions of disorder and crime: Examining the core tenets of broken windows theory. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X221124856
- 26 Pollock, W., Sibila, D., Frantzen, D., **Luo, F.,** & Del Carmen, A. (2022). A systematic examination of the influence of indicators of mental illness on deaths in the Texas criminal justice system. *Criminal Justice Review*, 48(4), 437-457.

- 25 Cao, L., **Luo, F.,** Lai, Y., & Zhang, Y. (2022). In times of crisis, why do people obey the law? Procedural justice and police effectiveness in Taiwan. *International Criminology*, 2, 387-397.
- 24 Cho, A., Cooper, M., Updegrove, A., & **Luo**, **F.** (2022). How representative of the protest movement against police violence are opportunistic people looking to commit crime?: Racial differences in public opinion. *Race and Justice*, 1-23, DOI:10.1177/21533687221117278.
- 23 Ren, L., **Luo, F**., & Nielson, K. (2022). Ethnic-racial connection with confidence in the police: Equal treatment matters. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 64(3), 49-70. doi:10.3138/cjccj.2021-0050.
- 22 Lai, Y., Chu, D, C., Wu., S, S., **Luo, F.,** & Lo, T. (2022). Perceptions of police misconduct in Taiwan: Does procedural justice matter? *Journal of Crime and Justice, 46 (1), 65-84. DOI: 10.1080/0735648X.2022.2048053*
- 21 Alaniz., H., Dodson, K., & **Luo**, **F**. (2021). Multiculturalism, Social Justice, and the Community: Contemporary readings. Cognella Publishing.
- 20 Li, Y., **Luo, F.,** Carey, M., Brown, B. (2021). The desirability of law enforcement careers among college students in a Hispanic community. *Criminal Justice Education*, 23(2), 234-251. https://doi.org/10.1080/10511253.2021.1893774.
- 19 **Luo, F.,** Carey, M., & Li, Y. (2021). Trust in police: An exploratory study among Hispanic college students. *Police Research and Practice: An International Journal*, 22(7), 1679-1693. DOI: 10.1080/15614263.2021.1874951
- 18 **Luo**, **F**., Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. (2021). The journey to crime and victimization. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 23(3), 211-221.
- 17 **Luo, F.** & Warner, J., & Alaniz, H. (2020). Intimate partner violence among non-traditional Hispanic college students: An exploratory study. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 18(4), 341-359.
- 16 **Luo, F.**, & Shi, W. (2020). Frontline support for concealed carry on campus: A case study in a border town. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 47, 98-116.
- 15 Updegrove, A., **Luo**, **F**., & Salinas, M**. (2020). Acculturation and campus carry: Examining the effect of Mexico versus United States cultural orientations on college students' support for campus carry. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 65(6), 1716-1735. (** undergraduate student)
- 14 Carey, M., & **Luo**, F. (2020). Intended and unintended benefits of specialty courts: Results from a Texas DWI court. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*. *59*(5), 247-266.

- 13 Alaniz, H., **Luo,** F., & Piper, D. (2020). Immigration, crime, and the administration of justice. Cognella Publishing.
- 12 **Luo, F.**, Ren, L., & Zhang, H. (2018). Educational tracking and juvenile attitudes toward the police in China. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 43(2), 159-172.
- 11 **Luo, F.**, Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2017). The effect of micro-level disorder incidents on public attitudes toward the police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.* 40 (2), 395-409.
- 10 **Luo, F.,** & Zhao, J. (2017). Acculturation and fear of crime among Hispanics. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 15(1), 1-20.
- 9 **Luo, F.**, Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2016). Location-based fear of crime: A case study in Houston, Texas. *Criminal Justice Review*, 41 (1), 75-97.
- 8 Luo, F., & Bouffard, L. (2016). Immigrants as victims: Examining the function of assimilation.
 Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 14 (2), 120-136.
 *Outstanding Article Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Minorities and Women section, 2017.
- 7 Li, Y., Ren, L., & **Luo, F**. (2016). Is bad stronger than good? The impact of police-citizen encounters on public satisfaction with the police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 39 (1), 109-126.
- 6 **Luo, F.,** & Ruiz, J. (2012). Comparing police overwork in China and the USA: An exploratory study of death from overwork ('Karoshi') in policing. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 14(2), 177-198.
- 5 **Luo, F.** (2011). The jury system in China and its improvement. *Law & Economy*, 282(7), 139-140.
- 4 **Luo, F.** (2010). Legal analysis on the case of "wife-swapping." West Law and Politics Series, 12, 126-127.
- 3 Luo, F. (2010). Impossible infraction. Chinese & Foreign Entrepreneurs, 6, 175-176.
- 2 Luo, F. (2010). Analysis of Entrapment in China. West Law and Politics Series, 1, 39-41.
- 1 **Luo, F.** (2008). Euthanasia and the protection of the right to life. *Law & Economy*, 20, 38-39.

Manuscripts Under Review

- Terrazas-Carrillo, E., **Luo, F.,** Sabina, C., & Garcia, E. (2025 R&R) Childhood victimization and intimate partner violence among Latino young adults: Relationships to cultural factors and mental health outcomes. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*.
- Terrazas-Carrillo, E., **Luo, F.,** & Garcia, E. The relationship of marianismo, machismo, and acculturation to intimate partner violence in a sample of Latina women. *Sex Roles : A*

Conference Proceeding

Zhang, Y, **Luo**, F., & Bui, H. Social context, assimilation, and delinquency. Essays of Quantitative Research Methods in Legal Research: International Symposium, June 2014, Changsha, China.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Del Carmen, A., Bowling, B., **Luo, F.,** Gibson, C., & Chism, K., Tao, J., & Heath C. (2023). 2022 Racial Profiling Data Analysis of the State of Texas. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- **Luo, F.,** Carey, M, T., & Saliha, G. (2023). Officers' perceptions of public safety and criminal justice issues. Laredo Police Department.
- Del Carmen, A., Bowling, B., Gibson, C., Chism, K., **Luo, F.,** Dobbs, R., & Petrowski, T. & Tao, J. (2022). An analysis of post-columbine school shootings. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- Del Carmen, A., Bowling, B., Gibson, C., Chism, K., **Luo, F.,** Dobbs, R., & Petrowski, T. (2022). A comprehensive Analysis of mass Shootings since 1996. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- Del Carmen, A., Bowling, B., **Luo, F.,** Pollock, W., Gibson, C., Sibila, D., & Chism, K. (2022). 2021 Racial Profiling Data Analysis for the State of Texas. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- Del Carmen, A., **Luo, F.,** Pollock, W., Chism, K., Gibson, C., Sibila, D., Franzen, D., Steward, D., Petrowski., & Copes, B. (2021). 2020 Racial Profiling Data Analysis for the State of Texas. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- Del Carmen, A., Pollock, W., & Luo, F. (2021). 2019 Sandra Bland racial profiling data analysis for the state of Texas. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- Del Carmen A., **Luo**, **F.**, & Pollock W. (2020). Death in custody in Texas: A 16-year preliminary analysis. The Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC).
- **Luo, F.**, & Haruna, P. (2017). President Obama's task force on 21st-century policing: Report on police training and education. Laredo Police Department (LPD).

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS/POSTERS

26. 2023.3	Luo, F., Carey, M., Updegrove, A., & Cho, A. Does Cultural and Political Orientation Influence Police Officers' Perceptions of a War on Police? Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 60 th Annual Meeting, National Harbor, MD.
25. 2022.11	Cao, L., Luo, F., Lai, Y., Zhang, Y. In Times of Political Crisis, Why do People Support the Police? Police Legitimacy in Taiwan. <i>The American Society of Criminology</i> 2022 Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
24. 2022.10	Garcia, S., Luo, F., & Maddan, M. The Impact of Political Affiliation on Support for Gun Control among Police Officers. <i>Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice 2022 meeting, Austin, TX.</i>
23. 2022.3	Garcia, S. & Luo , F . The Impact of Mass Shootings on Fear of Crime among Latinx. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 59 th Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV.
22. 2021.11	Shi, W., Luo, F., Soto-Vasquez, A., & Gonzalez, A. Compassion on Social Media during Crisis. Public Administration Annual meeting.
21. 2021.11	Alaniz, H, & Luo, F. Administration of Justice and the Impact of Bodyworn Cameras in a Southern Police Agency. Texas Association of Criminal Justice Educators Virtual Conference 2021.
20. 2021.11	Li, Y., Luo, F., Brown, B. An Exploratory Analysis of the Relationship Between Punitiveness and Perceptions of the Police Among Hispanic Criminal Justice Majors. Texas Association of Criminal Justice Educators Virtual Conference 2021.
19. 2020.10	Li, Y., Luo, F., Carey, M. & Brown, B. Who Wants to be a Law Enforcement Officer? A Structural Equation Model Investigation of Career Desirability among Criminal Justice Majors. Texas Association of Criminal Justice Educators Virtual Conference.
18. 2019. 11	Carey, M., & Luo, F. Intended and Unintended Benefits of Specialty Courts: Results from a Texas DWI Court. The American Society of Criminology 75 th Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
17. 2019.3	Luo, F. Intimate Partner Violence among Non-Traditional Mexican Origin College Students. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 56 th Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
16. 2018.11	Luo, F. The effects of assimilation and self-control on Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) victimization. The American Society of Criminology 74 th Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
15. 2018.2	Luo, F . Attitudes toward the police among Hispanic students. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 55 th Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
14. 2017.11	Luo, F. , & Ren, L. Educational Tracking and Juvenile Attitudes toward the Police in China. The American Society of Criminology 73 rd Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

13. 2017.3	Luo, F. , Ren, L., & Zhao, J. Public attitudes toward the police: The effect of arrests and neighborhood conditions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 54 th Annual Meeting, Kansas City, MO.
12. 2016.7	Luo, F., & Ren, L. The effect of micro-level calls for service on public attitudes toward the police. Asian Association of Police Studies 2016 Annual Conference, Huntsville, TX
11. 2016.3	Luo, F. , Ren, L., & Zhao, J. Reality check: Do environmental factors matter in shaping public attitudes toward the police? Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 53 rd Annual Meeting, Denver, CO
10. 2015.11	Luo, F. , Ren, L., & Zhao, J. What matters: The effects of police services and crimes on public sentiment of the police. The American Society of Criminology 71 st Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
9. 2015.3	Luo, F. , Ren, L., & Zhao, J. Location-based fear of crime: A case study in Houston, Texas. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 52 nd Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL.
8. 2015.3	Luo, F. , & Ren, L. Vocational school students' attitudes toward the police in China. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 52 nd Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL.
7. 2015.3	Wang, L., & Luo , F . The crime of "Affray" – The jurisprudence analysis of the crime of disrupting public order in China. Student panel at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 52 nd Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL.
6. 2015.2	Luo, F. , Ren, L., & Zhao, J. Location-based fear of crime: A case study in Houston, Texas. Presented at the 18 th Graduate Research Exchange Conference, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX.
5. 2014.11	Luo, F. , Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. The journey to crime and victimization. Presented at the American Society of Criminology 70 th Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA
4. 2014.3	Luo, F. , & Zhao, J. Assimilation and location-based fear. Presented at the 17 th Graduate Research Exchange Conference, Huntsville, TX.
3. 2014.2	Luo, F. , & Zhao, J. Ethnicity, assimilation, and fear of crime. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 51 st Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
2. 2013.11	Zhang, Y., Luo, F ., & Bui, H. N. Assimilation, race/ethnicity, and delinquency. Poster at the American Society of Criminology 69 th Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
1. 2012.3	Luo, F. , & Ruiz, J. Comparing police overwork in China and the USA. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 49 th Annual Meeting, New York, NY.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

<u>Professional Services</u>

2023-2025 **IRB Co-Chair,** Texas A&M International University

Luo. F – CV

2023-2024	Committee member: ACCCJ Student Travel Award Committee
2023	Awards Committee member, College of Arts and Sciences
2023	Secretary, Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice
2022-2024	Tenure and Promotion Committee member, College of Arts and Sciences
2022-2025	Tenure and Promotion Committee member, Department of Social Sciences
2022-2023	Search committee member: Advanced Assistant/Associate Professor of Criminal Justice; Texas A&M International University
2022	Co-chair: ACCCJ Student Travel Award Committee
2021-2024	Committee member: Texas Transfer Advisory Committee's (TTAC) Discipline-Specific Subcommittee on Criminal Justice.
2021	Committee member: COAS Research Release (CR2) committee
2021	Search Committee Chair: Advanced Assistant/Associate Professor of Criminal Justice; Texas A&M International University
2020-2022	Committee member: University Library Committee
2020-Current	Research Associate: Texas A&M Institute for Predictive Analytics in Criminal Justice (IPAC)
2020	Thesis Committee Co-Chair: Department of Social Sciences, Texas A&M International University
2019-2022	Committee member: University Core curriculum committee
2019-2020	Search Committee Chair: Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice; Texas A&M International University
2019	Committee member: TAMIU Ph.D. in Criminal Justice Degree proposal committee
2018	Search Committee Co-Chair: Assistant Professional of Criminal Justice; Texas A&M International University
2017-2018	Search Committee Co-Chair: Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice; Texas A&M International University
2018	Panel Chair: Policing: minority attitudes toward police. The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 55 th Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
2017-2019	Board director, Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice
2017	Judge at the Service-Learning Expo, Texas A&M International University
2016-2017	Committee member: Laredo Police Department Committee on President's Task Force on Policing in the 21st Century
2016	Judge at the 4 th Annual Science Fair (John B Alexander High School)
2016	Judge at the Texas A&M System Pathways Research Symposium

Luo. F – CV

2016 **Panel Chair**: The impact of social, environmental, and psychological factors on attitudes toward the police, The Academy of Criminal Justice

Sciences 53rd Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado

2015 **Panel Chair**: Race, ethnicity, and justice in Police Work, The American

Society of Criminology 71st Annual Meeting, Washington, DC

2012-2015 **Employment Exchange staff member**, Academy of Criminal Justice

Sciences

Peer-Reviewer

Crime & Delinquency Victims & Offenders Criminal Justice Review Women & Criminal Justice Journal of School Violence

American Journal of Criminal Justice

Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice

International Journal of Comparative Sociology

Police Practice and Research: An International Journal

Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society

COURSES TAUGHT

Criminology
Fundamentals of Criminal Law
Statistics in Criminal Justice
Research Methods in Social Sciences
Special Issues in Criminal Justice
Comparative Criminology
Immigration, Crime, and Criminal Justice

Seminar on Police Practices (Graduate level)
Foundation in Criminal Justice (Graduate Level)
Advanced Seminar in Criminal Justice (Graduate level)
Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (Graduate level)
Advanced Quantitative Statistics: Regressions (Ph.D. level)
Advanced Statistics II (Ph.D. level)
Advanced Mixed Methods (Ph.D. level)

ADVANCED METHODOLOGY

ICPSR workshops/courses (2018-2023)

Bayesian Modeling for Social Sciences

Causal Inferences for Social Sciences

Categorical Data Analysis (with EITM Certification)

Data Science and Text Analysis

Group-Based Trajectory Modeling

Introduction to LateX Text Process System

Introduction to Python

Introduction to the R Statistical Computing Environment

Linear Regression Analysis

Longitudinal Data Analysis

Machine Learning in Social Sciences

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

Mixed Methods Research: Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Data and Strategies

Multilevel Models

Network analysis

Race, Ethnicity, and Quantitative Methodology

Spatial Analysis

Structural Equation Modeling

Time Series Analysis

Statistical Packages/Language

SPSS, Mplus, ArcGIS, Stata, R, HLM, Python, Nvivo

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society American Society of Criminology Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice